

1 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

2 DISTRICT OF NEVADA

3 \* \* \*

4 SALLY VILLAVERDE,

5 Plaintiff,

6 v.

7 ROMEO ARANAS, *et al.*,

8 Defendants.

Case No. 2:18-cv-00921-GMN-EJY

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10 ORDER

11 Before the Court is Plaintiff's Motion for an Order Compelling Discovery Per Federal Rule  
12 of Civil Procedure 37(a) (the "Motion" or "Motion to Compel"). ECF No. 46. The Court has  
13 considered Plaintiff's Motion, Defendants' Opposition (ECF No. 47), and Plaintiff's Reply. ECF  
14 No. 48.

15 **I. Background**

16 Plaintiff's Motion seeks to compel production of medical records that Plaintiff states  
17 Defendants have refused to produce. Defendants contend that they have followed Administrative  
18 Regulation 639 and produced a copy of the medical records to the Warden's office where Plaintiff  
19 admits he had an opportunity to review the records. Defendants state Plaintiff is not entitled to a  
20 copy of the medical records in his cell, but that the Administrative Regulation provides safeguards  
21 for inmates involved in litigation ensuring litigants are able to use the medical documents as exhibits  
22 in judicial proceedings. Defendants also argue that Plaintiff cites to an outdated Medical Directive  
which does not allow an inmate to keep copies of medical records in his/her cell.

23 In Reply Plaintiff admits that he received notice on October 19, 2020 stating that a stack of  
24 documents, about two and one-half inches thick, was available to be viewed, but that Plaintiff had  
25 to file a kite to the Warden's Administrative Assistant to view the records. Plaintiff states that the  
26 notice indicated he was not entitled to retain any pages or make copies of any pages of the documents  
27 he could view. Plaintiff admits that on October 23, 2020, he was able to view the documents and  
28 take notes, but was not allowed to make copies. Plaintiff continues to complain that he was denied

1 the ability to make or retain copies of his medical records and that, irrespective of the Administrative  
 2 Regulation, the Medical Directive on which he relies should prevail.

3 **II. Discussion**

4 Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 37(a)(1) allows a party to move to compel an opposing party  
 5 to respond to discovery. Plaintiff brings his Motion to Compel, which the Court finds is limited to  
 6 Plaintiff's desire to obtain copies of medical records that Defendants allegedly failed to produce.  
 7 Plaintiff relies heavily on Medical Directive 707 with an effective date of September 2017 to support  
 8 his argument. ECF No. 46 at 17-20. Plaintiff placed an asterisk next to Medical Directive section  
 9 707.01.10, which states:

10 Original records will not be sent to any non-NDOC location, unless ordered by the court.

- 11     • In the event original records are ordered in cases of litigation, only  
 12        authorized staff, i.e. Health Information Director, Health Information  
 13        Coordinator, Medical Director, Director of Nursing Service or designee,  
 14        will hand deliver the medical record.
- 15     • Original records will not leave the possession of medical staff at any time.
- 16     • If necessary copies will be made of the original, in the presence of the  
 17        medical staff member, and copies left with the court, the original record  
 18        will be returned to the institution or archives.<sup>1</sup>

19 ECF No. 46 at 18.

20 Plaintiff argues that, pursuant to section 707.01.13 of the 2017 version of the Medical  
 21 Directive, he is entitled to review and receive copies of his medical records. This section of the  
 22 September 2017 Medical Directive states, in relevant part: "Inmates may not obtain copies of their  
 23 medical records to keep on the yard. The exceptions are: ... If an inmate is acting as their own  
 24 attorney, they may review their medical record and decide what they will need to be copied. ... The  
 25 records will be copied and kept in the Medical Records Dept. until the court date." *Id.* at 19.  
 26 Importantly, these same standards appear in the current and operative Medical Directive with an  
 27 effective date of September 2020. ECF No. 47-5. Thus, whether reviewing the 2017 or 2020 version  
 28 of the Medical Directive, the Court finds that the Directive does not support the conclusion that  
 Plaintiff is entitled to make and keep copies of his medical records in his cell. For this reason, the

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<sup>1</sup> Grammatical errors in the State's Directives and Administrative Regulation are not corrected in this Order.

1 Court conclude that Defendants did not fail to produce medical records requested by Plaintiff in  
2 violation of Medical Directive 707.

3 However, the Court also reviewed Administrative Regulation 639. ECF No. 47-4. This  
4 Regulation was effective on March 1, 2018. Although Plaintiff may not have access to the  
5 Regulation at this time, the Court finds its content controlling for purposes of Plaintiff's Motion to  
6 Compel. The Regulation includes the following statements:

- 7 • Copies of the health record shall not be released directly to the inmate while  
8 incarcerated. *Id.* at 3.
- 9 • Exception to this release shall be made only when an inmate is personally  
10 involved in a lawsuit directly involving medical issues that would require  
the use of his/her medical records, as verified by the Office of the Attorney  
General. *Id.* at 3-4.
- 11 • An inmate is prohibited from possessing any portion of their medical file on  
12 their person, in their cell or on the yard unless otherwise permitted by a  
court order. *Id.* at 4.

13 Here, Plaintiff states in Reply that upon reviewing his medical records he discovered "new  
14 information" regarding blood tests showing pre-existing diabetes and eye tests revealing glaucoma.  
15 ECF No. 48 at 3. Plaintiff argues that this information "again revealed defendant's deliberate  
16 indifference to Plaintiff's serious needs because up to this date Plaintiff has not received any  
17 treatment related to th[ese] ... pre-existing serious conditions." *Id.* at 3-4. The Court's review of  
18 Plaintiff's operative Complaint shows he avers Eighth Amendment violations based on deliberate  
19 indifference to health care involving his eyes and potential diabetes. Thus, the medical records  
20 Plaintiff identifies in his Motion and Reply appear to be related to the instant litigation involving  
21 medical issues that may require the use of his medical records. The Court also notes that summary  
22 judgment motions have not yet been filed in this case and that the medical records may be pertinent  
23 to such a motion if filed by Plaintiff or, if Defendants file a motion for summary judgment, pertinent  
24 to Plaintiff's opposition to Defendants' motion.

25 **III. Order**

26 Accordingly,

27 IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that Plaintiff's Motion for an Order Compelling Discovery Per  
28 Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 37(a) (ECF No. 46) is GRANTED in part and DENIED in Part.

1 IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that Plaintiff shall be provided one (1) hour of time to review  
2 his medical records again. This review **shall occur within fifteen (15) days of the date of this**  
3 **Order.**

4 IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that at the time of Plaintiff's review of his medical records he  
5 **shall be entitled** to identify, in any way reasonably available to Plaintiff, **all pages in the medical**  
6 **records pertaining to tests, complaints of, diagnoses of, recommendations relating to, and the**  
7 **treatment or lack of treatment for hypertension, diabetes, and eye problems.**

8 IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that Plaintiff **shall be entitled to copies of the pages he**  
9 **identifies** as these pages are determined by the Court to involve medical issues arising in his lawsuit.

10 IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that **copies shall be provided to Plaintiff** no later than **seven**  
11 **(7) days** after they are identified by Plaintiff.

12 IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that the **copies shall be provided to Plaintiff** in a sealed  
13 envelope.

14 IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that a copy of the documents provided to Plaintiff **shall** be kept  
15 in the medical clinic in separate identifiable manner so that if the copy provided to Plaintiff goes  
16 missing for some reason there is a readily available second copy that may be made available to  
17 Plaintiff.

18 IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that Plaintiff **shall not** disclose the documents he receive to  
19 any other individual at HDSP, whether inmate or employee.

20 IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that the documents provided to Plaintiff are for the sole  
21 purpose of allowing Plaintiff to use the same in this litigation in support of or opposition to a motion  
22 for summary judgment. Once this litigation concludes, Plaintiff **shall** return the medical documents  
23 in his possession to the medical staff.

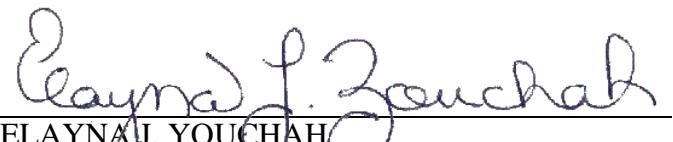
24 IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that the **due date for motions for summary judgment shall**  
25 **be January 22, 2021.** If Plaintiff seeks to file a motion for summary judgment, he **must** place his  
26 motion in the mail on or before January 22, 2021.

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1 IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that opposition(s) to motion(s) for summary judgment are **due**  
2 **February 24, 2021.** If Plaintiff seeks to file an opposition to Defendants' motion for summary  
3 judgment, he **must** place his opposition in the mail on or before February 24, 2021.

4 IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that replies in support of motions for summary judgment are  
5 **due March 16, 2021.** If Plaintiff seeks to file a reply in support of his motion for summary judgment,  
6 he **must** place his reply in the mail on or before March 16, 2021.

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8 Dated this 20th day of November, 2020.

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11 ELAYNA J. YOUCRAH  
12 UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE  
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